

RESEARCH GROUP LEADER
Sustainable catalysis and materials

EMPLOYMENT

Since Sept. 2016	Junior Research Fellow , Imperial College London, Dpt. of Chemistry • Research interests: Development of sustainable polymers • Outputs: 7 publications, 3 as corresponding author (21 citations)
2016 (8 months)	PDRA , Imperial College London, Departments of Chemical Engineering and Chemistry, Groups of Prof. Jason Hallett and Prof. George Britovsek, • Project: Catalytic biomass deconstruction • Output: 1 publication
2013-2015	PDRA , Imperial College London, Department of Chemistry, Group of Prof. Charlotte K. Williams • Project: New catalytic systems for polymers from renewables • Outputs: 16 publications, 2 licenced patents
2012-2013	Research scientist , Econic Technologies, • Project: Development of catalysts for polycarbonates from CO₂ • Output: 1 patent

EDUCATION

2011	PhD in Chemistry , University of Strasbourg (France), under the supervisions of Dr. Samuel Dagorne and Dr. Stephane Bellemin-Laponnaz • Thesis Title: “ <i>Synthesis and characterization of group 4 N-Heterocyclic Carbene complexes and application to the ring-opening polymerization of cyclic esters and carbonates</i> ” • Output: 7 publications, 1 patent
2008	Combined French Engineering Degree in Chemistry (ENSCR) and Master of Science in Chemistry with distinction, University of Rennes 1 (France)

EXPERTISE

Organic and polymer chemistry: Synthesis and characterization techniques including IR, NMR (1D, 2D, DOSY), GC, GC/MS, MS, GPC (multi-detection)

Organometallic chemistry: Synthesis, characterization and manipulation of air-sensitive compounds, including Schlenk techniques, glove box, J. Young NMR tubes, high pressure reactors, fluorescence spectroscopy and cyclic voltammetry

Computational chemistry: Proficient in Gaussian software package for reactivity and mechanistic investigations to complement synthetic experiments

Research data management: Use of electronic lab notebooks (LabArchive) and data repositories, Publication of Findable, Accessible, Interoperable, Reusable (FAIR) data

PUBLICATIONS

30 publications in peer-reviewed journals (+ 1 submitted), including 3 *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2 *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 3 *ACS Catal.*, 3 *Chem. Commun.*, **h-index: 21**, ~ 1700 citations ([WoS profile](#))

3 book chapters in peer-reviewed books

GRANTS and CONTRACTS

Ongoing	Co-I on one collaborative interdisciplinary grant applications (> £1M)
12/2019	Strategic Priorities Fund (ICL fund) - £18.5K, dedicated to PDRA time to draft a white paper “ <i>Greener Plastic Futures: Enabling Progress through Molecular Science Innovation</i> ”
02/2018	EPSRC grant, Co-I , (EP/S025456/1, £1M total, £180k personal), “ <i>Holistic integration of technology, design, and policy for a greener plastic future</i> ”, inter-faculty project led by Prof. Jason Hallett (PI)
Since 2017	Consulting projects with Imperial Consultants (ICON) - £6K
05/2016	Junior Research Fellowship , ICL, £235k + 1 PhD studentship

TEACHING and STUDENT SUPERVISION

Teaching activities and qualifications:

- **Higher Education Academy Fellowship** (obtained 14/01/20, PR179165)
- **Lectures** to UG and PG students in the **Sustainable Chemistry** course (~ 70 students/year)
- **Inorganic chemistry tutorials** to groups of ~ 8 students, first and second year UG students
- **Lab demonstrating** (incl. assessment by *viva voce*) in chemistry teaching lab
- Completed Learning and Teaching Development Programme

Student supervision and project design:

- Since 09/2016: supervision of 1 PDRA, 1 PhD, 5 BSc, 2 MSci, and 1 MRes projects which led to 2 publications (*ACS Catal.*, *Dalton Trans.*) + 1 under review
- 2013-2016: Co-design of projects for and co-supervision of 2 PhD students which led to 7 publications (one currently holding a faculty position at Tongji University, Shanghai)

EVIDENCE OF ESTEEM

- **8 invited talks** at national and international seminars and symposia
- **1 viva examination** of a PhD student (+ 1 invitation)
- **Reviewed 24 manuscripts for 9 different journals** since 2017 ([Publons profile](#)), including *Nature Commun.*, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, *Polym. Chem.*, *Macromolecules*, *ACS Catal.*....
- **Member of the steering committee** of the Ocean Plastic Solution Network at ICL

OUTREACH ACTIVITIES

- Lecture at the *London International Youth Science Forum 2019* (~500 students, 75 nationalities) and talk at *A Pint of Science Festival 2018* (~ 50 people)
- Co-organization of stalls for Imperial Festival with scientific demonstrations to the public
- Volunteering at Native Scientists, scientific demonstrations in French schools in London

PATENTS

3 patents (incl. 2 under license):

- **“Method and catalyst systems for preparing polymers and block copolymers”**, C. K. Williams, C. Romain, M. Kember, WO2014184578, PCT application number PCT/GB2014/051511; licensed to Econic-Technologies
- **“Improved Heterodinuclear Mixed Catalysts for CO₂/Epoxide Copolymerisation”**, P. K. Saini, C. Romain, J. A. Garden, C. K. Williams, Patent application number 1308978.4; licensed to Econic-Technologies.
- **“N-Heterocyclic carbene based zirconium complexes for use in lactones ring opening polymerization”**, S. Bellemin-Laponnaz, S. Dagorne, C. Romain, P. Steffanut, WO 2012076140, PCT/EP2011/006076; licensed to Clariant International Ltd.

PUBLICATION LIST

30 refereed papers (see [Publons/WoS profile](#)):

- 1) C. Romain,* S. Bellemin-Laponaz,* S. Dagorne,* “Recent Progress on NHC-stabilized Early Transition Metal (Group 3-7) Complexes: Synthesis and Applications”, *Coord. Chem. Rev.*, **2020**, Just Accepted, DOI: [10.1016/j.ccr.2020.213411](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ccr.2020.213411)
- 2) D. W. P. Tay, J. D. Nobbs, C. Romain, A. J. P. White, S. Aitipamula, M. Van Meurs, G. J. P. Britovsek*, “*gem-Dialkyl Effect in Diphosphine Ligands: Synthesis, Coordination Behavior, and Application in Pd-Catalyzed Hydroformylation*”, *ACS Catal.*, **2020**, 10, 1, 663-671, DOI: [10.1021/acscatal.9b03007](https://doi.org/10.1021/acscatal.9b03007)
- 3) S. Gesslbauer, R. Savela, Y. Chen, A. J. P. White, C. Romain,* “*Exploiting non-covalent interactions for room temperature heteroselective rac-lactide polymerisation using aluminium catalysts*”, *ACS Catal.*, **2019**, 9, 7912-7920, <https://doi.org/10.1021/acscatal.9b00875>
- 4) A. Barba, S. Dominguez, C. Gomez, D. P. Martinsen, C. Romain,* H. S. Rzepa,* F. Seoane, “*Workflows allowing creation of journal article supporting information and FAIR-enabled publication of spectroscopic data*”, *ACS Omega*, **2019**, DOI: 10.1021/acsomega.8b03005; <https://doi.org/10.1021/acsomega.8b03005>
- 5) T. Flack, C. Romain, A. J. P. White, P. R. Haycock, A. Barnard*, “*Design, Synthesis, and Conformational Analysis of Oligobenzanilides as Multifacial α -Helix Mimetics*”, *J. Org. Lett.* **2019**, 21, 4433-4438, <https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.orglett.9b01115>
- 6) C. Vriamont, T. Chen, C. Romain, P. Corbett, P. Manageracharath, J. Peet, C. Conifer, J. Hallett, G. Britovsek*, “*From lignin to chemicals: Hydrogenation of lignin models and mechanistic insights into hydrodeoxygenation via low temperature C-O bond cleavage*”, *ACS Catal.*, **2019**, 9, 2345-2354; DOI: <http://doi.org/10.1021/acscatal.8b04714>
- 7) S. Gesslbauer, H. Cheek, A. J. P. White, C. Romain,* “*Highly active aluminium catalysts for room temperature ring-opening polymerisation of rac-lactide*”, *Dalton Trans.* **2018**, 47, 10410-10414, <https://doi.org/10.1039/C8DT01526K>
- 8) C. Romain, J. Garden, G. Trott, A. Buchard, A. J. P. White, C. K. Williams,* “*Di-Zinc-Aryl Complexes: CO₂ Insertions and Applications in Polymerisation Catalysis*”, *Chemistry Eur. J.* **2017**, 23, 7367-7376 (**Very Important Paper**). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/chem.201701013/full>.
- 9) Y. Zhu. C. Romain, C. K. Williams,* “*Sustainable polymers from renewable resources*”, *Nature* **2016**, 540, 354-362; <https://www.nature.com/articles/nature21001>.
- 10) A. Thevenon, C. Romain, M. S. Bennington, A. J. P. White, H. J. Davidson, S. Brooker, C. K. Williams,* “*Dizinc lactide polymerisation catalysts: hyperactivity by control of ligand conformation and metallic cooperativity*”, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2016**, 55, 8680-8685 (**Hot paper**); <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/anie.201602930/abstract>.

- 11) C. Romain,* Y. Zhu, P. Dingwall, S. Paul, H. S. Rzepa, A. Buchard, C. K. Williams,* “*Chemoselective polymerizations from mixtures of epoxide, lactone, anhydride and carbon dioxide*”, *J. Am Chem. Soc.* **2016**, *138*, 4120-4131;
<http://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/jacs.5b13070>.
- 12) S. Giarola, C. Romain, C. K. Williams, J. P. Hallett, N. Shah,* “*Techno-economic assessment of the production of phthalic anhydride from corn stover*”, *Chem. Eng. Res. Des.* **2016**, *107*, 181-194;
<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0263876215004086>.
- 13) C. Romain, M.S. Bennington, A. J. P. White, C. K. Williams,* S. Brooker,* “*Macrocyclic dizinc(II) alkyl and alkoxide complexes: reversible CO₂ uptake and polymerization catalysis testing*”, *Inorg. Chem.* **2015**, *54*, 11842-11851;
<http://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/acs.inorgchem.5b02038>.
- 14) C. Romain, D. Speckelinn, K. Miqueu, J. M. Sotiropoulos, C. Fliedel, S. Bellemin-Laponaz,* S. Dagorne,* “*Unusual benzyl migration reactivity in NHC-bearing group 4 metal chelates: synthesis, characterization, and mechanistic investigations*”, *Organometallics* **2015**, *34*, 4854-4863;
<http://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/om501143t>.
- 15) Y. Zhu, C. Romain, C. K. Williams,* “*Selective polymerization catalysis: controlling the metal chain end group to prepare block copolyesters*”, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2015**, *137*, 12179-12182;
<http://pubs.acs.org/doi/full/10.1021/jacs.5b04541>.
- 16) S. Paul, C. Romain, J. Show, C. K. Williams,* “*Sequence selective polymerization catalysis: A new route to ABA block copoly(ester-*b*-carbonate-*b*-ester)*”, *Macromolecules* **2015**, *48*, 6047-6056;
<http://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/acs.macromol.5b01293>.
- 17) Y. Zhu, C. Romain, V. Poirier, C. K. Williams,* “*Influences of a dizinc catalyst and bifunctional chain transfer agents on the polymer architecture in the ring-opening polymerization of ε-caprolactone*”, *Macromolecules* **2015**, *48*, 2407-2416;
<http://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/acs.macromol.5b00225>.
- 18) S. Paul, Y. Zhu, C. Romain, R. Brooks, P. K. Saini, C. K. Williams,* “*Ring-opening copolymerization (ROCOP): Synthesis and properties of polyesters and polycarbonates*”, *Chem. Commun.* **2015**, *51*, 6459-6479 ;
<http://pubs.rsc.org/en/content/articlelanding/2015/cc/c4cc10113h>.
- 19) M. Winkler, C. Romain, M. A. R. Meier,* C. K. Williams,* “*Renewable polycarbonates and polyesters from 1,4-cyclohexadiene*”, *Green Chem.* **2015**, *17*, 300-306; Part of the collection
2015 Most accessed Green Chemistry articles (top 10%),
<http://pubs.rsc.org/en/Content/ArticleLanding/2015/GC/C4GC01353K>.

- 20) C. Romain, C. Fliedel, S. Bellemin-Laponnaaz,* S. Dagorne,* “*NHC bis-phenolate aluminium chelates: Synthesis, structure and use in lactide and trimethylene carbonate polymerization*”, *Organometallics* **2014**, 33, 5730-5739; <http://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/om5004557>.
- 21) P. K. Saini, C. Romain, C. K. Williams,* “*Dinuclear metal catalysts: improved performance of heterodinuclear mixed catalysts for CO₂-epoxide copolymerization*”, *Chem. Commun.* **2014**, 50, 4164-4167;
<http://pubs.rsc.org/en/Content/ArticleLanding/2014/CC/c3cc49158g>.
- 22) P. K. Saini, C. Romain, Y. Zhu, C. K. Williams,* “*Di-magnesium and zinc catalysts for the copolymerization of phthalic anhydride and cyclohexene oxide*”, *Polym. Chem.* **2014**, 5, 6068-6075;
<http://pubs.rsc.org/en/Content/ArticleLanding/2014/PY/C4PY00748D>.
- 23) C. Romain, S. Choua, J.-P. Collin, M. Heinrich, C. Bailly, L. Karmazin-Brelot, S. Bellemin-Laponnaaz, S. Dagorne,* “*Redox and luminescent properties of robust and air-stable N-heterocyclic carbene group 4 metal complexes*”, *Inorg. Chem.* **2014**, 53, 7371-7376;
<http://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/ic500718y>.
- 24) C. Romain, C. K. Williams,* “*Chemoselective polymerization control: From mixed monomer feedstock to copolymers*”, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2014**, 53, 1607-1610; **Very Important Paper**, <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/enhanced/doi/10.1002/anie.201309575>
- 25) S. Dagorne,* S. Bellemin-Laponnaaz,* C. Romain, “*Neutral and cationic N-heterocyclic carbene zirconium and hafnium benzyl complexes: highly regioselective oligomerization of 1-hexene with a preference for trimer formation*”, *Organometallics* **2013**, 32, 2736-2743; <http://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/om400182d>.
- 26) C. Romain, B. Heinrich, S. Bellemin-Laponnaaz,* S. Dagorne,* “*A robust zirconium N-heterocyclic carbene complex for the living and highly stereoselective ring-opening polymerization of rac-lactide*”, *Chem. Commun.* **2012**, 48, 2213-2215 ;
<http://pubs.rsc.org/en/Content/ArticleLanding/2012/CC/c2cc16819g>.
- 27) C. Romain, V. Rosa, C. Fliedel, F. Bier, F. Hild, R. Welter, S. Dagorne,* T. Avilés, “*Highly active zinc alkyl cations for the controlled and immortal ring-opening polymerization of ε-caprolactone*”, *Dalton Trans.* **2012**, 41, 3377-3379;
<http://pubs.rsc.org/en/Content/ArticleLanding/2012/DT/c2dt12336c>.
- 28) C. Romain, K. Miqueu, J.-M. Sotiropoulos, S. Bellemin-Laponnaaz,* S. Dagorne,* “*Non-innocent behavior of a tridentate NHC chelating ligand coordinated onto a zirconium(IV) center*”, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2010**, 49, 2198-220;
<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/enhanced/doi/10.1002/anie.200906702>.
- 29) C. Romain, L. Brelot, S. Bellemin-Laponnaaz,* S. Dagorne,* “*Synthesis and structural characterization of a novel family of titanium complexes bearing a tridentate bis-phenolate-N-heterocyclic carbene dianionic ligand and their use in the controlled ROP of rac-lactide*”, *Organometallics* **2010**, 29, 1191-1198;

<http://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/om901084n>.

- 30) C. Romain, S. Gaillard, M. K. Elmkaddem, L. Toupet, C. Fischmeister,* C. M. Thomas,* J.-L. Renaud,* “*New dipyridylamine ruthenium complexes for transfer hydrogenation of aryl ketones in water*”, *Organometallics* **2010**, 29, 1992-1995,
<http://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/om100127f>.

3 book chapters:

- S. Dagorne, C. Romain, “*Polymerization catalysis by metal phenolates*”, in “*Patai’s Chemistry of Functional groups*”, ed. J. Zabicky, J. Wiley & Sons, Ltd, **2017**;
<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/9780470682531.pat0853/abstract>.
- C. Romain, C. K. Williams, “*Combining sustainable polymerization routes for the preparation of polyesters, polycarbonates and copolymers*” in “*Green Polymer Chemistry: Biobased Materials and Biocatalysis*”, ed. H.N. Cheng, R. A. Gross, P. B. Smith, ACS Symposium Series, **2015**, Vol. 1192, Ch. 9, pp 135-146;
<http://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/bk-2015-1192.ch009>
- C. Romain, A. Thevenon, P. K. Saini, C. K. Williams, “*Dinuclear metal complex-mediated formation of CO₂-based polycarbonates*” in “*Topics in Organometallics*”, Springer, Berlin Heidelberg, **2015**, Ch. 95;
https://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/3418_2015_95

3 patent applications:

- “*Method and catalyst systems for preparing polymers and block copolymers*”, C. K. Williams, C. Romain, M. Kember, WO2014184578, PCT application number PCT/GB2014/051511; licensed to Econic-Technologies
- “*Improved Heterodinuclear Mixed Catalysts for CO₂/Epoxide Copolymerisation*”, P. K. Saini, C. Romain, J. A. Garden, C. K. Williams, Patent application number 1308978.4; licensed to Econic-Technologies.
- “*N-Heterocyclic carbene based zirconium complexes for use in lactones ring opening polymerization*”, S. Bellemín-Lapönnaz, S. Dagorne, C. Romain, P. Steffanut, WO 2012076140, PCT/EP2011/006076;

INVITED TALKS (since 09/2016):

- 1) **Stay at Home Polymer Webinar**, online webinar series organized by Dr. Etienne Grau (LCPO, Bordeaux), May 2020, ~ 200 views ([YouTube](#))
- 2) **University of Bath** (UK), seminar organized by the CDT in Catalysis, *January 2019*;
- 3) **University of Strasbourg** (France), seminar organized by the Institute de Chimie, *December 2018*;
- 4) **Abo University**, Turku (Finland), one day symposium, *November 2018*;
- 5) **Queen Mary University of London** (UK), “*Harnessing FAIR data*” symposium, organized by the Science and Engineering South Consortium, *September 2018*;
- 6) **Imperial College London** (UK), Frankland Symposium, *June 2018*;
- 7) **London Centre for Nanotechnology** (UK), Lunchtime seminar, *November 2017*;
- 8) **Imperial College London** (UK), Postgraduate symposium, *September 2017*.

RECENT OUTREACH ACTIVITIES:

- **University of 3rd Age (U3A), June 2020 (postponed)**: Talk at a science seminar (expected ~ 100 attendees)
- **Notting Hill and Ealing High School, March 2020**: Talk during assembly time (~ 140 pupils, aged from 6yo to 11yo) and lecture during a science course (~ 90 pupils, 13yo-14yo)
- **Faculty of Natural Science Research Showcase, part of panel of experts, September 2019**, discussion and Q&A with public audience, ~ 100 attendees.
- **London International Youth Science Forum, July 2019**: Lecture and discussion about plastics and sustainability (~500 students, ~ 17yo, 75 nationalities)
- **A Pint of Science Festival, Spring 2018**, talk to a public audience ~ 50 people
- **Volunteer at the Native Scientist**, since 2017, regular visits to bilingual schools, ~ 60 pupils per visit, about 2 visits per year (Native Scientist is a network of international scientists created to tackle educational disadvantage through science outreach)
- **Imperial College Festival**, every year, co-organization of stalls with scientific demonstrations to the public